LOUISIANA HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION: Make it Yours

DO YOU OWN A HOME? DID YOU INHERIT THAT HOME? DOES THAT HOME HAVE A HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION FROM PROPERTY TAXES?

If you own a home, you may know that Louisiana law offers a reduction in property taxes on a homeowner's primary residence—called the "Homestead Exemption." But claiming the exemption can get tricky when the or one of the original owner(s) of the home dies. When the homeowner dies, if you are that person's husband or wife, you will keep that property tax exemption only if you still own your share of the home and live there. If you inherited the home and you are NOT the surviving spouse, then the exemption may be removed. To protect the exemption in these cases, you must take certain steps.

DID YOU KNOW THAT A NEW STATE LAW MAY REMOVE YOUR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION ON INHERITED PROPERTY?

New laws in Louisiana may remove your Homestead Exemption quickly. Tax Assessors around the state can remove Homestead Exemptions when the property owner listed in their records dies and the person who inherited the home did not apply for the exemption in their name. The new law requires that the Louisiana Bureau of Vital Records provide every Tax Assessor with a monthly report listing all the people in each parish who die. The Assessors can then remove the Homestead Exemption on any property where the listed homeowner died without a surviving spouse and/or there is no other co-owner of property listed in the tax records.

What does this mean if you live in inherited family property informally passed down to you from a family member like a parent? It means that the Homestead Exemption – up to \$75,000 that is not currently taxed – can now be taxed.

WHAT SHOULD YOU DO TO CLAIM THE HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION?

If you currently have a Homestead Exemption on inherited property, there are strict deadlines to applying for a Homestead Exemption in your name. If you inherited property and you want to live in the property (but you are not the surviving spouse), you need to take legal action to protect your rights. This means filing a "succession". A succession is the name given to the legal process of transferring ownership in Louisiana to heirs or to people named in a will. After that legal process is completed, then you should apply for a Homestead Exemption immediately after you have your final legal papers and you have moved into the home. If you are one of multiple heirs and you live on the property, the property may still be eligible for a partial Homestead Exemption.

WHAT SHOULD YOU DO IF YOUR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION APPLICATION IS REJECTED?

When applying for a Homestead Exemption, you must provide proof of ownership. If you inherited the home, but did not complete a succession proceeding in court, you may have difficulty in proving ownership. Without proof of ownership, an Assessor may reject a Homestead Exemption application. If that happens, contact an attorney for help to demonstrate proof of ownership to obtain the Homestead Exemption. If you cannot afford to hire an attorney, free or reduced-cost legal help may be available.

To see if you qualify for free legal services, contact a legal aid or pro bono organization in your area, such as:

Southeast Louisiana Legal Services

Baton Rouge: 1-855-512-3980 • Covington: 1-800-891-0076 Hammond: 1-800-349-0886 • Harvey: 1-800-624-4771 Houma: 1-800-256-1660 • New Orleans: 1-877-521-6242

Acadiana Legal Service Corporation:

Lafayette: 1-800-256-1175 Lake Charles: 1-800-439-0377

Legal Aid of North Louisiana: Shreveport: 1-800-826-9265 • Monroe: 1-800-259-6591 Natchitoches: 1-800-960-9109

Legal Services of Central Louisiana Alexandria: 1-800-256-4343

The Pro Bono Project

New Orleans: 1-504-581-4043

If you do not qualify for free services, you may be able to find a lawyer by using the Louisiana State Bar Association's Modest Means Directory, which provides a list of attorneys who charge reduced fees to people who meet certain income eligibility requirements, available at

www.lsba.org/Public/FindLegalHelp/ModestMeans.aspx.

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