Model fit: $\chi^2 (8) = 9.14, p = .331, \chi^2/df = 1.14, \text{RMSEA} = .027, \text{CFI} = .997$

WhatsApp Use (Mins/day) → Online bonding capital

Support Motivations → Online bonding capital → Group identity → Loneliness

Quality of relationships → Self-esteem

Online bonding capital → Loneliness

Group identity → Social Competence

Self-esteem → Psychological Well-being

*** p < .001; ** p < .01; * p < .05