

Native Plant Trail Fighting Creek Park

Botanical Name	Common Name	Map	Plant Type	Bloom Time	Bloom Month	Light	Size	Moisture	Notes
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Common Copperleaf		annual herb	summ/fal					
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red	55	tree						
<i>Ageratina aromatica</i>	Lesser Snakeroot	52	herbaceous	sum/fall					
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	130							
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	Woodland Agrimony	106	herbaceous	sum/fall					
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Hazel Alder		shrub						
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Serviceberry	83	tree		Mar				
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	American Hogpeanut	123	herbaceous						edible nuts, shade loving nitrogen fixer
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Blue Star	129		spring		Pt	M	W	
<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round Lobed Hepatica	79	herbaceous	spring	Apr				
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlin's Pussytoes		herbaceous						
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	19	herbaceous	sp/sum	Apr				
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack in the Pulpit	51	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry		shrub						
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry		shrub						
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goatsbeard	127	herbaceous	sp		Pt-S	H	M-W	showy cream-colored flower plums
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Paw Paw	69	tree						
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Fern, Ebony Spleenwort	31	fern						
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Fern, Lady	32	fern						
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Baptisia, yellow	126	herbaceous	sum		F-Pt	H	L-M	appearance, drought tolerant not currently in exhibit
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Sweet Birch		tree						
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	Cross Vine	125	vine	spring					not currently in exhibit
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False Nettle		herbaceous						
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beauty Berry	6	shrub		way bloom, Sept fruit	F/Pt		M	showy fall berries
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Carolina Allspice	17	shrub		May				
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cut-Leaf Toothwort		herbaceous	spring					
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender Sedge		herbaceous	spring					
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's Sedge		herbaceous	spring					
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge		herbaceous						
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam	59	tree						
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Hickory, Pignut	43	tree						
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush		shrub						not currently in exhibit
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	77	tree						
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead		herbaceous	fall					
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped Wintergreen	90	herbaceous	sum					
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty		herbaceous	spring					

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Chrysogonum virginianum	Green and Gold (Gold Star)	40	herbaceous	sp/sum		Pt	L	M-W	yellow bloom, can be good ground cover
Clematis virginiana	Virgin's Bower	124	vine	sum/fall					
Clethra alnifolia	Sweet Pepperbush	92	shrub	July					prune late winter/early spring to promote new growth and flowers
Conoclinium coelestinum	Blue Mistflower	13	herbaceous	lt sum/fall	July to Oct	F/PT	M	M	naturalizes; spreads quickly
Corallorhiza odontorhiza	Autumn Coralroot	5	herbaceous	sum/fall	Aug				
Coreopsis verticillata	Whorled coreopsis	120	herbaceous						
Cornus florida	Dogwood, Flowering	25	tree		Apr				
Cypripedium acaule	Pink Lady Slipper	73	herbaceous	sp/sum	Apr				
Desmodium glabellum	Dellenius Tick Trefoil	24	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Desmodium paniculatum	Panicled Tick Trefoil	67	herbaceous	sum/fall	Aug				
Dicentra eximia	Wild Bleeding Heart	107	herbaceous		May				
Dichanthelium polyanthes	Round-seed Panicgrass		herbaceous	summer					
Diphasiastrum digitatum	Running Cedar	80	vine						
Dryopteris carthusiana	Spinulose Woodfern		herbaceous						
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower		herbaceous	summer					not a Virginia native
Elephantopus tomentosus	Hairy Elephant's Foot	42	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Erigeron pulchellus	Robin's Plantain		herbaceous	spring					
Euonymus americanus	Strawberry Bush	89	shrub		Sept				
Eutrochium fistulosum	Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	117	herbaceous	summer					
Eurybia divaricata	Aster, White Wood	4	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Fagus grandifolia	Beech, American	7	tree						
Galium lanceolatum	Wild Licorice	108	herbaceous						
Geranium maculatum	Cranesbill Geranium		herbaceous	spring					
Goodyera pubescens	Rattlesnake Plantain	76	herbaceous	sum	Jul				
Hamamelis virginiana	Witch Hazel	104	shrub						
Heuchera americana	Alumroot	131	herbaceous						
Heuchera villosa	Coral Bells(Hairy Alumroot)	20	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Hexastylis virginica	Virginia Heartleaf	109	herbaceous						
Hieracium gronivii	Hairy Hawkweed		herbaceous	summer					
Houstonia caerulea	Bluet	16	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Hydrangea arborescens	Hydrangea, Wild	47	shrub						
Hylodesmum nudiflorum	Nakedflower Tick Trefoil	60	herbaceous	sum					
Hypericum hypericoides	St. Andrews Cross	88	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Ilex decidua	Holly, Possom Haw		shrub						
Ilex opaca	Holly, American	44	tree						
Ilex verticillata	Holly, Winterberry	46	tree		June				

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Ilex vomitoria	Holly, Bordeaux	45	shrub						
Iris cristata	Crested Iris	22	herbaceous	spring	Apr				
Iris versicolor	Blue Flag Iris		herbaceous	spring					
Itea virginica	Virginia Sweetspire	102	shrub						prune after flowering if leggy
Juncus dichotomus	Forked Rush		herbaceous						
Juncus effusus	Common Rush		herbaceous	summer					
Juniperus virginiana	Cedar, Eastern Red	18	tree						
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain Laurel	57	shrub		May				
Liatris spicata	Blazing Star		herbaceous	summer					
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	86	shrub		Apr				
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweet Gum	91	tree						
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Poplar	94	tree						
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower		herbaceous	summer	Aug				
Lobelia inflata	Indian Tobacco	50	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Lobelia siphilitica	Great Lobelia	121	herbaceous	late sum		Pt	M	W	not drought tolerant, good humming bird and bird attractor
Luzula bulbosa	Bulbous Woodrush		herbaceous	spring					
Lycopodioides apodum	Meadow Spikemoss		herbaceous						Resembles moss, near cardinal flowers
Lysimachia lanceolata	Lanceleaf Loosestrife		herbaceous						
Lysimachia quadrifolia	Whorled Loosestrife	103	herbaceous	sum					
Magnolia virginiana	Sweetbay Magnolia		tree						
Maianthemum racemosa	False Solomon's Seal	27	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebell	100	herbaceous	spring					
Mitchella repens	Partridgeberry	68	herbaceous	sum	Sept fruit				
Monotropa hypopithys	Pinesap	72	herbaceous	sum/fall	Sept				
Nabalus serpentarius	Lion's Foot	53	herbaceous	sum/fall					
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum	10	tree						
Onoclea sensibilis	Fern, Sensitive	36	fern						
Osmunda spectabilis	Fern, Royal	35	fern						
Osmundastrum cinnamomeum	Fern, Cinnamon	29	fern						
Oxalis violacea	Violet Wood Sorrel	97	herbaceous	sp/sum					
Pachysandra procumbens	Alleghany Spurge	1	herbaceous	spring	Feb				
Packera aureus	Golden Ragwort	39	herbaceous	sp/sum		Pt	M	M-W	basil leaves, tall yellow flowers, good for moist shady spots
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper		vine						
Peltandra virginica	Arrow Arum	111	herbaceous						not currently in exhibit
Phlox divaricata	Woodland Phlox		herbaceous	spring					
Pinus taeda	Pine, Loblolly	70	tree						

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<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Pine, Virginia	71	tree						
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	93	tree						
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	56	herbaceous	spring	Apr/may bloom, Jun fruit				
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder		herbaceous	spring					
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's Seal	85	herbaceous	sp/sum	Jul bloom, Aug fruit				
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Fern, Christmas	28	fern						
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil	119	herbaceous						leave up stem; hairy elephants foot has basil leaves
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	9	tree						
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain Mint	58	herbaceous	sum/fall					
<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White	65	tree						
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Oak, Southern Red	64	tree						
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Oak, Willow	66	tree						
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Northern Red	63	tree						
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Hooked Crowfoot		herbaceous						
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter Azalea	74	shrub	sp	Apr				
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry	11	vine						
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyreleaf Sage	54	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Common	26	shrub						
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	12	herbaceous	spring		Pt-S	L	M	ephemerel, naturalizes, showy flowers no longer in exhibit
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot		herbaceous						
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	81	tree						
<i>Sceptridium dissectum</i>	Fern, Cut Leaf Grape	30	fern						
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop Skullcap		herbaceous						
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	133							
<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	128	herbaceous	sp/sum		F-Pt	S-M	D-M	
<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	Narrow leaved blue eyed grass	61	herbaceous	sp/sum	May				
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	Catbrier		vine						
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Sawbrier	82	vine						
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Greenbrier	41	vine						
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	132							
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod		herbaceous	fall					
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod		herbaceous	fall					
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Aster, Blue Wood	2	herbaceous	sum/fall	Sept				
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Aster, Calico	3	herbaceous	sum/fall	Oct				
<i>Symphotrichum racemosum</i>	Aster, Small White		herbaceous						
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage	84	herbaceous	spring	Jan/Feb				
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone		herbaceous	spring					

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<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	Fern, New York	34	fern						
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foam Flower	37	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	Cranefly Orchid	21	herbaceous	sum	Aug				
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison Ivy	75	vine						
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort	87	herbaceous	sp/sum	May				
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort (Perfoliate)	8	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Blueberry, Lowbush	15	shrub						
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Blueberry, Highbush	14	shrub						
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry	23	shrub		Late Apr				
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	Blueberry, Late Lowbush	110	shrub						
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Purslain Speedwell		herbaceous						Annual, seen 8/19.
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple Leafed Viburnum		shrub	spring					
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Viburnum, Arrowwood	95	shrub	May	May				
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Viburnum, Black Haw	96	shrub	May					
<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, Dog		herbaceous						
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Violet, Birdsfoot		herbaceous						
<i>Viola primulifolia</i>	Violet, Primrose Leafed	98	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Common Blue	99	herbaceous	sp/sum					
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox Grape	38	vine	sp/sum		F	H	M	not currently in exhibit
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	Round Leaf Grape	78	vine						
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Fern, Nettle Chain	33	fern						